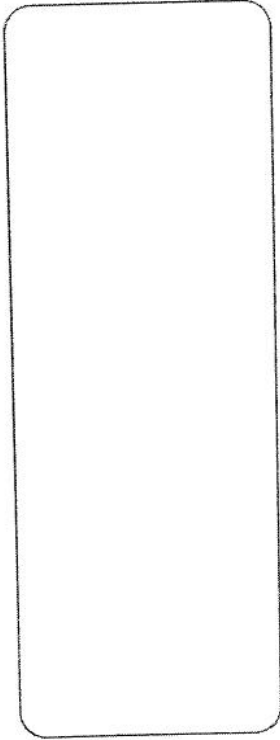
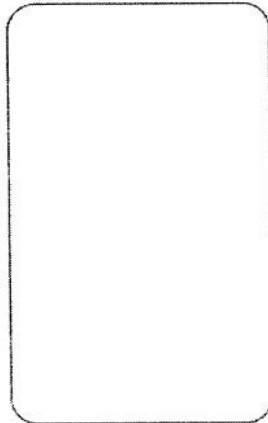


## Identifying Cause-and-effect Relationships

**CAUSES**



**EVENT or  
ISSUE**



**EFFECTS**

